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## D<sup>2</sup>T: Doubly Distributed Transactions for High Performance and Distributed Computing

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## **Doubly Distributed Transactions for HPDC**

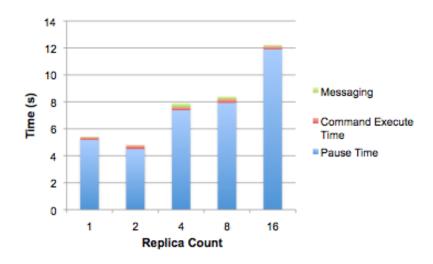
- Need guarantees operations are complete and correct
  - Eventual consistency not good enough (space/time constraints)
  - Paxos/Zookeeper (and others) 1xN only
- Full ACID properties possible (with sufficient hardware support)
- MxN at extreme scale hard
  - 10 million clients to 10000 servers

## Improvements in This Version



Old Protocol	New Protocol
20M + 12N + 12a	13M + 0N + 2Na

M = Number of ClientsN = Number of Serversa = Messages across



- Optimized implementation complete
- Much better scalability
- Example Services
  - Data Storage
  - Metadata
- Time spent executing transaction protocol is negligible